# RTKLIB ver. 2.2.2 Manual



2009/09/07

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#### 1 Overview

RTKLIB is an open source program package for RTK-GPS. RTKLIB consists of a simple and portable program library and several application programs (APs) utilizing the library. The program library of RTKLIB provides:

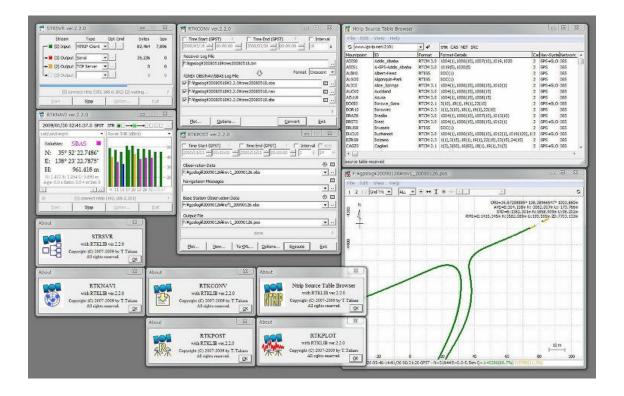
- (1) Matrix and vector functions
- (2) Time and string functions
- (3) Coordinates transformation and geoid model
- (4) Navigation processing
- (5) Positioning models (troposphere, ionosphere, antenna PCV)
- (6) SBAS DGPS correction
- (7) Single point positioning
- (8) Carrier-based and code-based relative positioning
- (9) OTF integer ambiguity resolution
- (10) Receiver raw binary data input
- (11) Positioning solution/NMEA input/output
- (12) RINEX observation data/navigation message input/output
- (13) Precise ephemeris input
- (14) Stream data communication library
- (15) NTRIP (Networked Transport of RTCM via Internet Protocol) library
- (16) RTK-GPS positioning server
- (17) RTCM 2.3 and 3.0/3.1 message handling

The GUI and console (command line) APs of RTKLIB includes:

- (1) Real-time positioning (RTKNAVI)
- (2) Post-mission baseline analysis (RTKPOST, RNX2RTKP)
- (3) Communication utility (STRSVR)
- (4) Plot graph of positioning solution and observation data (RTKPLOT)
- (5) RINEX converter of receiver raw data log (RTKCONV, CONVBIN)
- (6) Other positioning utilities

All of the executable binary APs for Windows are included in the package as well as whole source programs of the library and the APs.

The receiver have to output raw measurement data of pseudorange/carrier-phase and satellite ephemerides. NRTK (Network RTK) service supporting RTCM 2 or 3 can also be used for the base-station. Please refer Release Notes for supported receivers and data messages. The post-processing baseline analysis can process RINEX 2.10 or 2.11 observation data and navigation messages supported by many receivers. Future version will support other GNSSs such as GLONASS, Galileo and QZSS.



# 2 System Requirement

The library and its APIs of RTKLIB use standard ANSI C (89) functions. The library internally use standard socket and pthread APIs for Linux/UNIX or winsock and WIN32 thread for Windows. By setting compiler option -DLAPACK or -DMKL, the library uses LAPACK/BLAS or Intel MKL for fast matrix computation.

The console APs are also written in standard C and APIs. They can be built on many environments like gcc on Linux or MAC OS X. The GUI APs are written in C++ and utilize Borland VCL for the GUI library.

All of the binary (console and GUI) APs in the package were built by free edition Borland Turbo C++ (http://www.turboexplorer.com) on Windows. The binary APs were tested on Windows XP pro SP3 32bit and Windows Vista Home 64bit.

#### 3 Instructions

#### 3.1 Installation

(1) Extract the program package rtklib\_<ver>.zip or rtklib\_<ver>\_bin.zip to appropriate directory (<ver> indicates the version number). The RTKLIB directory structure is as follows.

rtklib\_<ver>

\src : Source programs of RTKLIB libraries \*

\rcv : Source programs depending on GPS/GNSS receivers \*

**\bin** : Executable binary APs and DLLs for Windows

\data : Sample data for APs

\app : Build environment for APs \*

\rtknavi : RTKNAVI (GUI) \*
\strsvr : STRSVR (GUI) \*
\rtkpost : RTKPOST (GUI) \*

\rtkpost\_mkl : RTKPOST\_MKL(GUI)\*

\rtkplot : RTKPLOT (GUI) \* \rtkconv : RTKCONV (GUI) \*

\srctblbrows : NTRIP source table browser (GUI) \*

\rnx2rtkp : RNX2RTKP (console) \*
\pos2kml : POS2KML (console) \*
\convbin : CONVBIN (console) \*
\sbsdump : SBSDUMP (console) \*
\sbspos : SBSPOS (console) \*
\str2str : STR2STR (console) \*

\appcmn : Common routines for GUI APs \*

\icon : Icon data for GUI APs \*

\mkl : Intel MKL libraries for Borland environment \*

\test : Test program and data \*

\util : Utilities \*
\doc : Document files

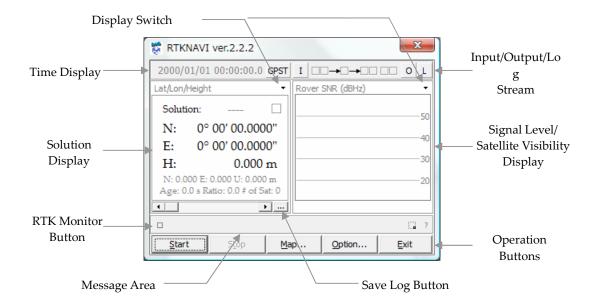
(2) Create the shot-cuts of the GUI AP executable binaries in rtklib\_<ver>\bin. To execute console APs, add <install dir>\rtklib\_<ver>\bin to the command path.

<sup>\*</sup> Not included in the package rtklib <ver> bin.zip

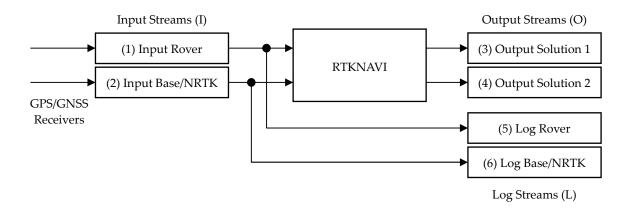
# 3.2 Real-time Positioning with RTKNAVI

Real-time positioning AP RTKNAVI inputs raw observation data of GPS/GNSS receivers and execute navigation processing in real-time. By setting the positioning mode to Kinematic and configuring the rover and the base station receiver data inputs, RTK-GPS/GNSS positioning is enabled with OTF (On-the-fly) integer ambiguity resolution.

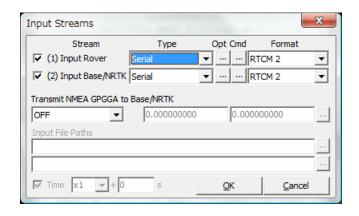
(1) Execute the binary AP file **rtklib\_<ver>\bin\rtknavi.exe**. (Double-click the icon or full in the path in the command console) You can see the main window of RTKNAVI.



(2) The following figure shows the data flow of RTKNAVI. You have to set Input Streams, Output Streams (optional) and Log Streams (optional) for real-time positioning.



(3) For real-time positioning with RTKNAVI, you have to input the raw observation data and satellite ephemerides from the GPS/GNSS receivers. To set the input stream, push the button I upper center in the main window. You can see "Input Streams" dialog.



(4) Check and set the stream type of the rover and the base-station/NRTK (network RTK) in the dialog. If you set the positioning mode option "Single", the input stream for the base-station/NRTK is not required. The stream types can be selected from the following options.

(a) Serial : Input data from a serial port (RS232C or USB)

(b) TCP Client : Connect to a TCP server and input data via the TCP connection

(c) TCP Server : Accept a TCP client connection and input data via the TCP connection

(d) NTRIP Client : Connect to a NTRIP server (caster) and input data via the NTRIP.

NRTK (network RTK) server supporting NTRIP and RTCM 2/3 can also

be used for the base-station via Internet.

(e) File : Input data from a log file.

You have to select the stream data format from the following options with the pull down menu under "Format". Refer Release Notes for the detailed supported messages.

(a) RTCM2 : RTCM 2.3

(b) RTCM3 : RTCM 3.0 or 3.1

(c) NovAtel OEM4/V : NovAtel OEM4/V binary format

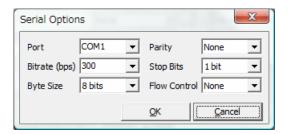
(d) NovAtel OEM3 : NovAtel OEM3 (Millennium) binary format

(e) u-blox : u-blox LEA-4T/5T binary format

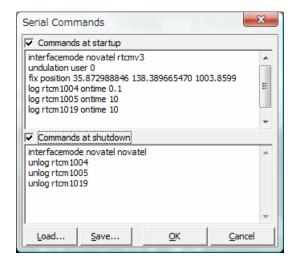
(f) Superstar II : NovAtel Superstar II binary format

(g) Crescent : Hemisphere Crescent binary format

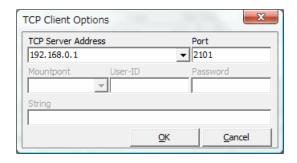
(5) If you select Serial as the stream type, push .... button under "Opt" label to set the options of port selection, bit-rate, byte size, parity, number of stop bits and flow control with "Serial Options" dialog.

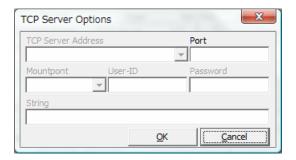


(6) In case of selecting Serial as the stream type, you can configure the startup and shutdown commands to be sent to the GPS/GNSS receiver. Push .... button under "Cmd" label. Fill in the commands in the text fields in "Serial Commands" dialog. If you do not check "Commands at startup" or "Commands at shutdown", the startup or shutdown command is not sent to the receiver. You can also load the commands from a command file by pushing Load... button or save the commands to a command file with Save... button. The command file is the just text file including the startup commands and the shutdown commands separated by a line starting with "@". The sample command files for some typical receivers are found in the directory rtklib <ver>/data.

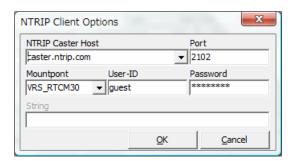


(7) If you select TCP Client or TCP Server as the stream type, you can set the options of TCP server address (for TCP Client only) and port number with "TCP Client Options" or "TCP Server Options" dialog.

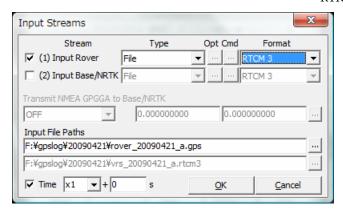




(8) If you select NTRIP Client as the stream type, you can set the NTRIP client options of NTRIP caster host address, port number, mountpoint of NTRIP caster, user-ID and password with "NTRIP Client Options" dialog.



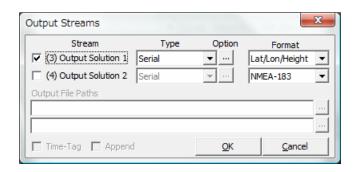
(9) If you select File as the stream type, input the file path to the text field Input File Paths. Fill in the path directly or select a file with the file selection dialog by pushing .... button. The input file should be a receiver raw data log. You can set the replay speed and the start time offset of the log file in Time field (To use the feature, you have to record the log with the time-tag file.)



- (10) In case of using NRTK (network RTK) service, which requires NMEA GPGGA messages to select reference station or to get virtual reference station position, select the message content with the pull down menu at Transmit NMEA GPGGA to Base/NRTK. If you select Latitude/Longitude to send fixed position, fill in the latitude and longitude for NMEA GPGGA message in degree (minus means south or west).
- (11) To output of the positioning solution of RTKNAVI, set the output streams. To set the output streams, push the button O upper right in the main window. You can see "Output Streams" dialog. Check and set the stream type of solution in the dialog. You can configure two independent output streams. You can select the stream type out of Serial, TCP Client, TCP Server, NTRIP Server and File. The options are similar to the input streams. You also have to select the following output format options. The time and latitude/longitude formats in output messages can be configured by the positioning options.

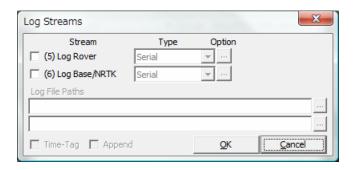
(a) Lat/Lon/Height : Latitude, longitude and height
(b) X/Y/Z-ECEF : X/Y/Z components in ECEF frame
(c) E/N/U-Baseline : E/N/U components of the baseline

(d) NMEA-183 : NMEA GPRMC, GPGGA, GPGSV (1Hz only)

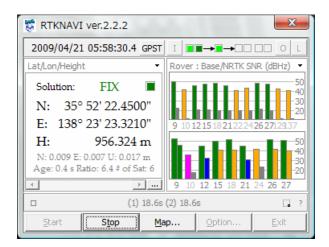


(12) To output an input stream as a path-through log, set the log streams. To configure the log streams,

push the button L upper right in the main window. You can see "Log Streams" dialog. The settings are similar to the output streams. If you want to replay the log file as an input stream later, you have to check "Time-Tag" option and output the time tag file simultaneously. The output path of the time tag file is output file path + .tag.



- (13) To configure the positioning options, push Options... button and set the options in "Options" dialog. For details of the positioning options, refer 3.5 Configure Positioning Options for RTKNAVI and RTKPOST.
- (14) Push Start button. The status of each streams are shown on the upper right indicators. From the left, they show the stream/processing status of Input Rover, Input Base/NRTK, the positioning process, Output Solution 1, Output Solution 2, Log Rover and Log Base/NRTK. Gray represents not used, Orange means waiting for the connection, Deep-green means connected or running, Light-green means data active (input, output or processing) and Red means a communication error occurs. Some status messages also are shown in the lower center message area in the main window. To stop the positioning process in RTKNAVI push Stop button.



(15) After the input observation data and ephemerides are completed and valid, RTKNAVI computes the positioning solution and display it in the solution display left in the main window with the solution status (FIX, FLOAT, DGPS, SBAS or SINGLE), E/N/U or X/Y/Z components of the standard deviation, Age (age of differential), Ratio (ratio factor of ambiguity validation) and # of Sat (number of valid satellites). To switch the format in the solution display, push \* button upper right corner. You can switch the solution to Lat/Lon/Height (degree/minute/second), Lat/Lon/Height (degree), X/Y/Z-ECEF (m), E/N/U-Baseline (m), Pitch/Yaw/Length-Baseline (deg, m), alternatively.



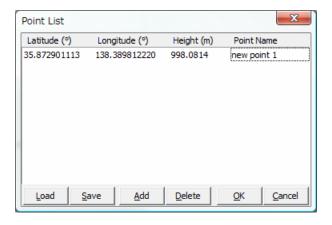
- (16) To switch the format in the time display, push GPST button upper center in the main window. You can switch the time system to GPST, UTC, JST and GPST (GPS week/TOW), alternatively.
- (17) In the status display right in the main window, observation SNR status or visible satellites in skyplot are shown. By pushing \* button upper right corner of the status display, you can switch the contents to Rover: Base/NRTK SNR, Rover SNR, Rover Skyplot and Base/NRTK Skyplot, alternatively.



(18) By pushing Map... button, you can display "RTK Map" window indicating the current position of the rover receiver on the map. To expand or shrink the scale of the map, push or button upper in the window. To fix the current receiver position at the map center, use button. The button is also used to switch on/off of the receiver trajectory. To close the window, push Close button.

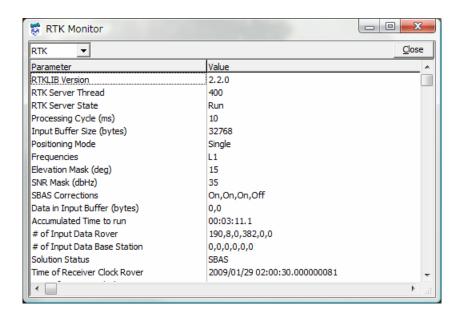


(19) On the "RTK Map" window, by pushing \* button and ... at upper left corner, you can see the "Point List" dialog. With the dialog, you can load, save, add and delete the way-points as the list form. By pushing Add button and editing the point name, the current receiver position can be added to the way-point list. The positions of the way-points as well as the base-station are also shown on the map when \* button down.



- (20) The positioning solutions are recorded in the internal buffer simultaneously. You can save the internal solution buffer to the file by pushing .... below the solution display. The size of the solution buffer and the saved solution log can be configured with "Options" dialog.
- (21) By pushing the  $\square$  button lower left in the main window, you can see "RTK Monitor" window. With the

window, you can monitor the internal status of RTKNAVI. You can select the following contents with the upper left pull down menu. Multiple "RTK Monitor" windows are allowed. To close the window, push Close button.



(a) RTK : General status of the internal positioning process

(b) Satellites : Status of each satellites

(c) States : State vector values of the estimation filter (d) Covariance : Covariance matrix of the estimation filter

(e) Obs Data : Input observation data. RCV=1 means rover and 2 means base-station

(f) Nav Data : Input navigation messages

(g) Streams : Status of input, output and log streams

(h) SBAS Msgs : HEX dump of input SBAS messages
 (i) SBAS Long : SBAS long term satellite corrections
 (j) SBAS Iono : SBAS ionospheric delay corrections

(k) SBAS Fast : SBAS fast corrections

(I) GEO Nav : SBAS GEO navigation messages (m) RTCM : Status of RTCM 2 or 3 messages

(n) RTCM DGPS : RTCM DGPS corrections

(o) Input Rover : Dump of Input Rover stream

(p) Input Base/NRTK : Dump of Input Base/NRTK stream(q) Solution 1/2 : Dump of Output Solution 1/2 stream

(r) Error/Warning : Error or warning messages

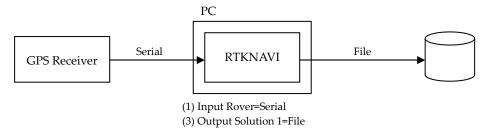
(22) By pushing button lower right in the main window, you can minimize the main window as an icon in the task-tray of Windows desktop. To restore the main window, double-click the task-tray-icon or click right-button on the task-tray-icon and select menu "Main Window...".

# 3.3 Configure Input, Output and Log Streams for RTKNAVI

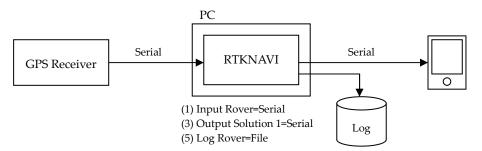
For relative positioning like RTK-GPS, the rover receiver and the base station receiver are usually placed on the separated sites. In other cases, user might use the positioning result at the remote site far from these receivers. To interconnect these sites, user has to establish data communication links. To facilitate easy setup of these communication links, RTKLIB provides the communication utility STRSVR, with which user can configure input and output data stream via these communication links. STRSVR also has the function of relay or split the data stream for real-time positioning with RTKNAVI.

For example, to receive observation data of a remote base station at a rover receiver site and to get RTK-GPS solution, user can place a remote PC installing STRSVR connecting to the base station receiver and can configure STRSVR to send data to the rover site. The following examples show the typical applications of RTKNAVI and SVRSVR.

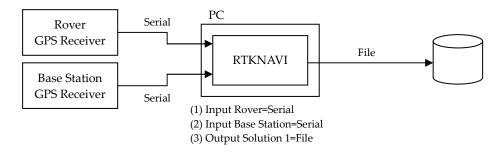
#### (1) Single-point positioning and output solutions to a file



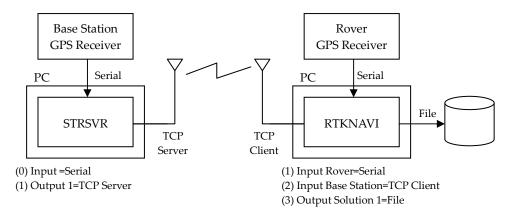
(2) Single point positioning, output solutions to a serial device, log data to a file



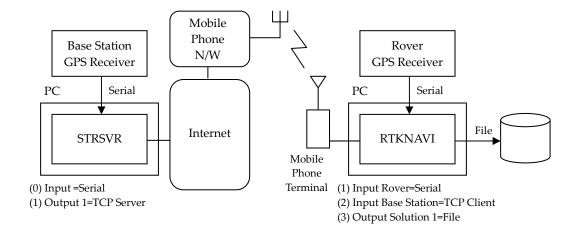
(3) RTK-GPS, input the rover and base-station data from two serial devices



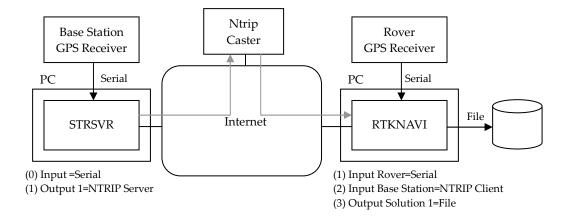
(4) RTK-GPS, input rover data from a serial port and input base-station data from a remote receiver via WiFi network.



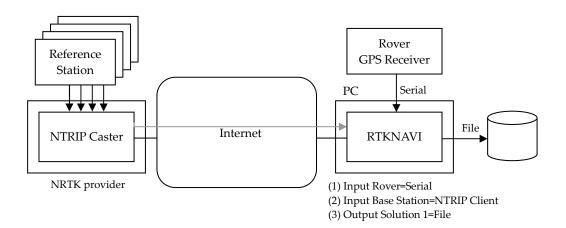
(5) RTK-GPS, input rover data from a serial port and input base station data via mobile phone Internet connection



(6) RTK-GPS, input data from a serial port and input base station data via NTRIP caster on Internet

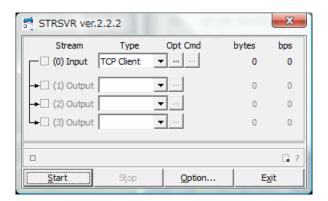


(7) RTK-GPS with NRTK (Network RTK) service via Internet



The following instructions are for the operation of STRSVR.

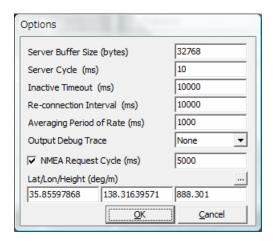
(1) Execute the binary AP file **rtklib\_<ver>\bin\strsvr.exe**. You can see the main window of STRSVR.



- (2) To configure the input stream, select the stream type with pull down menu at "(0) Input". Selectable stream types are Serial, TCP Client, TCP Server, NTRIP Client and File. The stream options or the startup/shutdown command can be set as well as Input Streams for RTKNAVI.
- (3) To configure the output streams, select the stream type with pull down menu at (1) Output, (2) Output or (3) Output. The setting for the output streams are same as Output Streams or Log Streams for RTKNAVI.
- (4) Push Start button in the main window. The communication status is shown in the message area lower center of the main window. Status indicators left side of the main window also shows the

communication status. The indicator colors means: Orange: waiting connection, Dark-Green: connected, Light-Green: data active, Red: error. Total data amount (bytes) and data rate (bps) of the input and output streams are also shown in right side. To stop the communication, push Stop button.

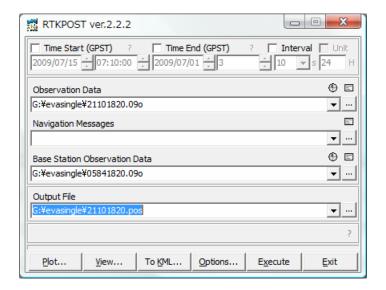
(5) By pushing Options... button, you can set the communication options with "Options" dialog. To send NMEA GPGGA message to the server connected the input stream, check "NMEA Request Cycle" and set the request cycle (ms) and latitude/longitude in the messages.



# 3.4 Post-Processing Analysis with RTKPOST

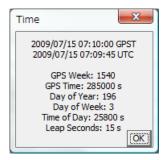
RTKLIB contains a post processing analysis AP RTKPOST. RTKPOST inputs the standard RINEX 2.10 or 2.11 observation data and navigation message files and can computes the positioning solutions by carrier-based relative positioning.

(1) Execute the binary AP file rtklib\_<ver>\bin\rtkpost.exe. You can see the main window of RTKPOST. You can execute the binary AP file rtklib\_<ver>\bin\rtkpost\_mkl.exe instead. RTKPOST\_MKL is a faster version of RTKPOST, which link Intel MKL library for fast matrix computation.

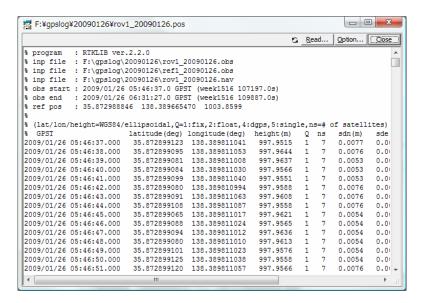


- (2) Input the RINEX observation data file path of the rover receiver in the text field Observation Data. Fill in the file path or select a file using the file selection dialog shown by pushing .... button. You also have to input the path of RINEX navigation message file in Navigation Messages field. If you leave it blank, the observation data file path with the extension replaced by .nav (.obs) or .yyn (.yyo) is used for the navigation message file. You can use the compressed file by GZIP (.gz), COMPRESS (.z) or Hatanaka-Compression (.yyd) for the RINEX observation data or navigation messages. If a wild-card (\*) is included in the file path, the wild-card expanded multiple files are used.
- (3) If you process the RINEX data in the positioning mode of DGPS, Kinematic, Static or Moving-Base, input the RINEX observation data file path of the base-station receiver as well as the rover observation data.
- (4) Input the output file path in the text field Output File.

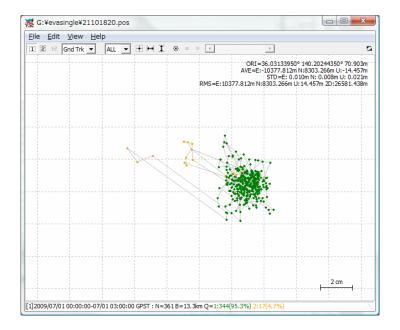
(5) Push Options... button to set the processing options. For detailed options, refer 3.5 Configure Positioning Options for RTKNAVI and RTKPOST. You can set the start time or end time by checking and setting Time Start (GPST) or Time End (GPST) field in the main window. You also set the time interval by checking and setting Interval field. With the ? button, the input time in GPS time can be converted to UTC, GPS Week/TOW, Day of Year, Day of Week, Time of Day and Leap Seconds.



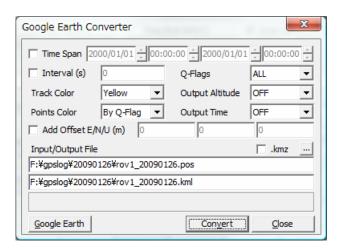
- (6) If you check both of Time Start and Time End, you can check Unit for multiple session analysis. If Unit checked and set the Unit, the analysis session is separated to multiple sessions for the Unit (hr). To avoid overwriting the output to the same file, the output file path has to contain the keyword replaced according to the session time. For details of the keyword replacement in the input or output file paths, refer 3.5 Configure Positioning Options for RTKNAVI and RTKPOST.
- (7) Push Execute button to start the analysis. The processing status is shown in the status message field lower center in the main window. When you see "done" message here, the analysis is completed. If you want to stop the processing on the way, push Abort button.
- (8) After completing the analysis, by pushing View... button, you can display the content of the output file by Text Viewer. You can reload the output file by pushing button in Text Viewer window. To close the window, push Close button.



(9) By pushing View... button, you can also plot the result with RTKPLOT. Refer 3.7 View and Plot Solutions and Observation Data with RTKPLOT for details.



(10) By pushing To KML... button, the output file can be converted to Google Earth KML file with "Google Earth Converter" dialog. Set or select the options and push Convert button in the dialog.

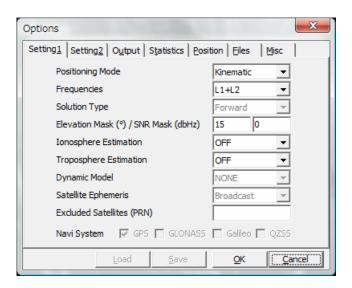


(11) With <sup>⑤</sup> button in the main window, you can view and plot the input observation data RTKPLOT. You can also display the contents of the input files with Text Viewer by pushing <sup>⑤</sup> button.

# 3.5 Configure Positioning Options for RTKNAVI and RTKPOST

By pushing Options... button in the main windows of RTKNAVI or RTKPOST, you can set the positioning options. Selectable or changeable positioning options are as follows.

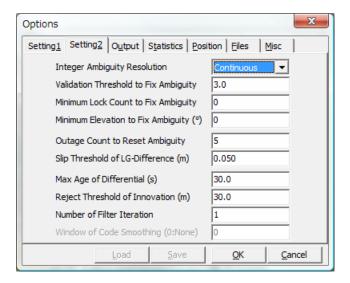
#### (1) Setting 1



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Positioning Mode	Set positioning mode - Single : Single point positioning or SBAS DGPS - DGPS : Code-based differential GPS - Static : Carrier-based Static positioning - Kinematic: Carrier-based Kinematic positioning	
Frequencies	- Moving-Base: Moving baseline Set used carrier frequencies - L1 : L1 only - L1+L2 : L1 and L2	
Solution Type	Set solution type - Forward: Forward filter solution - Backward: Backward filter solution * - Combined: Smoother combined solution with forward and backward filter solutions *	* RTKPOST only
Elevation Mask	Set elevation mask angle (deg)	
Ionosphere Estimation	Set SNR mask (dBHz)  Set whether ionospheric parameters (vertical ionospheric delay for a satellite) are estimated or not. For long baseline analysis, ionosphere estimation is effective to suppress ionosphere delay effects.  - OFF: Not estimate ionospheric parameters  - ON: Estimate ionospheric parameters	

Item	Descriptions	Notes
Troposphere Estimation	Set whether tropospheric parameters (zenith total delay at rover and base-station positions) are estimated or not.  - OFF: Not estimate tropospheric parameters  - ON: Estimate tropospheric parameters	
Dynamic Model	Set the dynamics model of the rover receiver. (current version does not support the option)	
Satellite Ephemeris	Set the type of satellite ephemeris.  - Broadcast : Use broadcast ephemeris  - Precise : Use precise ephemeris *  If using precise ephemeris, set the precise ephemeris file path in Files settings	* RTKPOST only
Excluded Satellites (PRN)	Set the excluded satellites for positioning. Fill in the PRN numbers of the satellites separated by spaces.	
Navi System	Set used navigation satellite systems (current version does not support the option)	

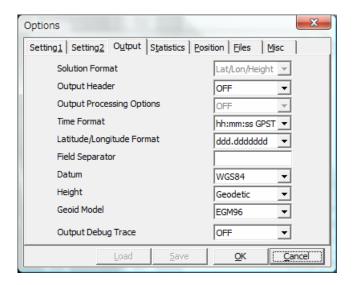
# (2) Setting 2



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Integer Ambiguity Resolution	Set the strategy of integer ambiguity resolution  - OFF: No ambiguity resolution  - Continuous: Continuously static integer ambiguities are estimated and resolved  - Instantaneous: Integer ambiguity is estimated and resolved by epoch-by-epoch basis	
Validation Threshold of AR	Set the integer ambiguity validation threshold for ratio-test, which uses the ratio of squared residuals of the best integer vector to the second-best vector.	
Lock Count to Fix Ambiguity	Set the lock count to fix integer ambiguity. If the lock count is less than the value, the ambiguity is excluded from the fixed integer vector.	

Item	Descriptions	Notes
Outage Count to Reset Ambiguity	Set the outage count to reset ambiguity. If the data outage count is over the value, the estimated ambiguity is reset to the initial value.	
Elevation Mask for AR	Set the elevation mask angle (deg) to fix integer ambiguity. If the elevation angle is less than the value, the ambiguity is excluded from the fixed integer vector.	
Slip Threshold of LG-Difference	Set the cycle-slip threshold (m) of geometry-free LC carrier-phase difference between epochs.	
Max Age of Differential	Set the maximum value of age of differential (s) between the rover and the base station.	
Reject Threshold of Innovation	Set the reject threshold of innovation (pre-fit residual) (m). If the innovation is over the value, the observable is excluded for estimation as an outlier.	
Number of Iteration	Set the number of iteration in the measurement update of the estimation filter.	
Window of Code Smoothing	Set the window size (epochs) for code smoothing. (Current version does not support the option)	

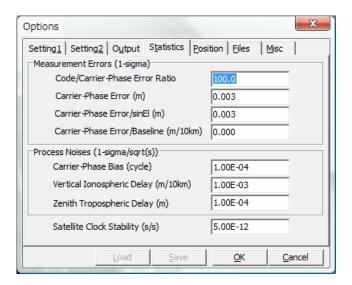
# (3) Output



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Solution Format	Set the output solution format.  - Lat/Lon/Height: Latitude, longitude and height  - X/Y/Z-ECEF: X/Y/Z components of ECEF coordinates  - E/N/U-Baseline: E/N/U components of baseline vector  - NMEA0183: NMEA GPRMC, GPGGA, GPGSV	For RTKNAVI, specify options as Output Streams setting.
Output Header	Set whether the header is output or not.	Not applicable to NMEA
Output Processing Options	Set whether the processing options are output or not.	RTKPOST only Not applicable to NMEA

Item	Descriptions	Notes
Time Format	Set the format of time - ssssssss.sss GPST: GPS week and TOW (time of week) - hh:mm:ss GPST: yyyy/mm/dd hh:mm:ss GPST - hh:mm:ss UTC: yyyy/mm/dd hh:mm:ss UTC - hh:mm:ss JST: yyyy/mm/dd hh:mm:ss JST	Not applicable to NMEA
Latitude/Longitude Format	Set the formats of latitude and longitude if the solution format is set to Lat/Lon/Height ddd.dddddddd : Degree - ddd mm ss.sss : Degree minute second	Not applicable to NMEA
Field Separator	Set the separator for fields.	Not applicable to NMEA
Datum	Set the datum if the solution format option is set to Lat/Lon/Height WGS84: WGS84 datum - Tokyo: Tokyo datum (current version supports only WGS84)	
Height	Set the type of height Ellipsoidal : Ellipsoidal height - Geodetic : Geodetic height	
Geoid Model	Set the geoid model if the Height option is set to Geodetic EGM96: EGM96 model (current version supports only EGM96)	
Output Debug Trace	Set the output level of debug trace file. If setting OFF, any debug trace file is not output. The debug trace file is created in the current directory (RTKNAVI) or in the output file directory (RTKPOST).	

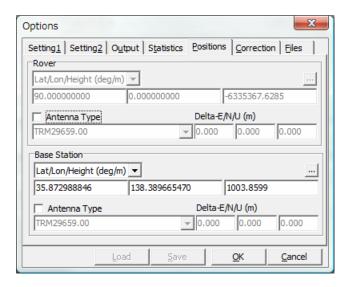
# (4) Statistics



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Measurement		
Errors (1-sigma)		

Item	Descriptions	Notes
Code/Carrier-Phase Error Rate	Set the ratio of standard deviations of pseudorange errors to carrier-phase errors.	
Carrier-Phase Error	Set the base term of carrier-phase error standard deviation (m).	
Carrier-Phase	Set the elevation dependent term of carrier-phase error	
Error/sinEl	standard deviation (m/sin(el)).	
Carrier-Phase	Set the baseline-length dependent term of carrier-phase	
Error/Baseline	error standard deviation (m/10km).	
Process Noises		
(1-sigma/sqrt(s))		
Carrier-Phase Bias	Set the process noise standard deviation of carrier-phase bias (ambiguity) (cycle/sqrt(s)).	
Vertical Ionospheric	Set the process noise standard deviation of vertical	
Delay	ionospheric delay per 10 km baseline (m/sqrt(s)).	
Zenith Tropospheric	Set the process noise standard deviation of zenith	
Delay	tropospheric delay (m/sqrt(s)).	
Satellite Clock	Set the satellite clock stability(s/s). The value is used for	
Stability	interpolation of base-station observables.	

# (5) Positions

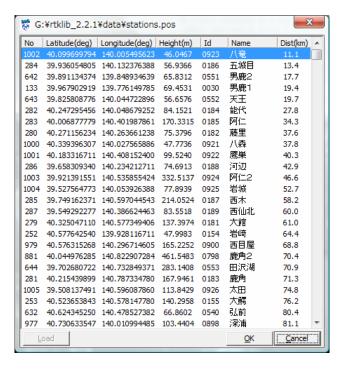


Item	Descriptions	Notes
Rover		
Lat/Lon/Height (deg/m)	Set the position of the rover antenna if the rover antenna is fixed.  (current version does not support the option)	
Antenna Type	Select the type of the rover antenna.  To select the antenna type, set the Receiver Antenna PCV File path in Files.	

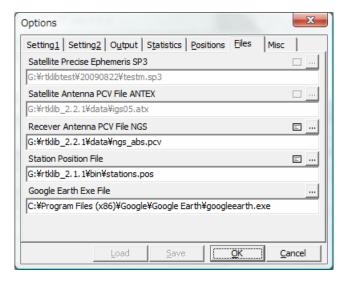
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Item	Descriptions	Notes
Delta-E/N/U	Set the delta position of the rover antenna as the E/N/U offsets of ARP (antenna reference point) position with refer to the marker (m).	
Base Station		
Lat/Lon/Height (deg/m)	Set the position of the base-station antenna.  - Lat/Lon/Height (deg/m): Latitude/longitude/height in degree and m  - Lat/Lon/Height (dms/m): Latitude/longitude/height in degree/minute/second and m  - X/Y/Z-ECEF (m): X/Y/Z components in ECEF frame.  - RTCM Station Position: Use the antenna position included in RTCM messages *  - Average of Single-Pos: Use the average of single point solutions **  - Get from Position File: Use the position in the position file. The station is searched by using the head  4-character ID of the rover observation data file path. **  - RINEX Header Position: Use the approximate position in RINEX OBS header. **	Height is specified as ellipsoidal height * RTKNAVI only ** RTKPOST only
Antenna Type	Select the type of the base-station antenna.  To select the antenna type, set Receiver Antenna PCV File in Files.	
Delta-E/N/U	Set the delta position of the base-station antenna as E/N/U offsets of ARP position with refer to the marker (m).	

If you set Station Position File in "Files" tab, you can select the potion of the rover or the base-station antenna from the station list in "Stations" dialog by pushing ... button.

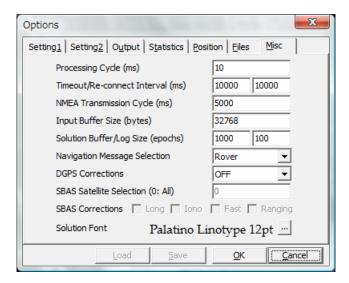


# (6) Files



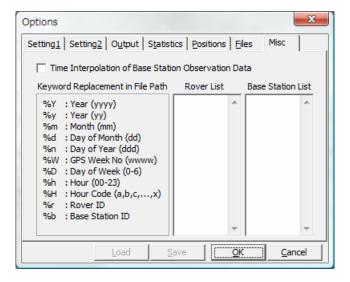
Item	Descriptions	Notes
Satellite Precise Ephemeris SP3	If you select precise ephemeris as Satellite Ephemeris in Setting 1, input the precise ephemeris file path (NGS SP3 format).	RTKPOST only
Satellite Antenna PCV File ANTEX	If you input the precise ephemeris file, input the ANTEX antenna parameters file path for the satellite antenna PCV (phase center variation) correction. Usually use latest igs05.atx file provided by IGS. An example of the ANTEX file is found at rtklib_ <pre>rtklib_</pre> \data\igs05.atx.	RTKPOST only
Receiver Antenna PCV File NGS	If you apply the receiver antenna phase center offset and PCV correction, input NGS type antenna parameters file path. An example of the antenna parameter file is found at rtklib <pre>cver&gt;\data\ngs_abs.pcv</pre>	
Station Position File	Input the station position file path to retrieve the position from the station list. The station position file is a text file which contains the multiple lines. Each line represents a record for a station. A record contains:  - Latitude (deg)  - Longitude (deg)  - Ellipsoidal height (m)  - Station ID  - Station name separated by spaces. The line starting "%" is treated as the comment line. An example station position file is found at rtklib_ <ver>\data\stations.pos.</ver>	
Google Earth Exe File	Input the execution file path of Google Earth.	

#### (6) Misc (RTKNAVI)



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Processing Cycle	Set the processing cycle time of in ms. Usually set 100 ms	
	or less value.	
	Set the timeout and re-connect interval for TCP client and	
Timeout/	NTRIP client connections in ms. If the timeout time	
Re-Connect Interval	expired without sever response, RTKNAVI retries to	
	connect to server after waiting for the re-connect interval.	
NMEA	Set the NMEA GPGGA transmission cycle to NRTK server	
Transmission Cycle	in ms.	
Input Buffer Size	Set the internal input message buffer size in bytes. Usually	
	set it to 32768 or more.	
Solution Buffer/Log	Set the internal solution buffer size and log size in epochs.	
	To increase the length of the receiver trajectory on "RTK	
Size	Map", increase the solution buffer size.	
Navigation Message Selection	Select navigation message to be used.	
	- Rover: In rover receiver stream	
	- Base Station: In base station receiver stream	
	- Both: In both streams	
DGPS Corrections	If you want to enable SBAS DGPS corrections, select SBAS.	
	If not, select OFF.	
SBAS Satellite Selection	If SBAS DGPS correction enabled, input SBAS satellite	
	PRN number to be used. If you input 0, all available SBAS	
	satellites are used.	
SBAS Corrections	If SBAS DGPS correction enabled, check enabled	
	corrections of long term, ionospheric, fast corrections and	
	ranging signal.	
Solution Font	Select the font of the solution display in the main window.	

#### (7) Misc (RTKPOST)



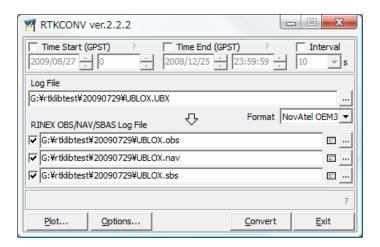
Item	Descriptions	Notes
Time Interpolation of Base Station Observation Data	Check it to enable time interpolation of base station data. If checked, the base station data are linearly interpolated to the rover epoch and DD (double-difference) is made with them. If not checked, nearest epoch of base station data is	
Keyword Replacement in File Path	used for DD.  For batch processing with multiple input files or multiple sessions, you can set input file paths or output file path containing the following keywords.  %Y, %y, %m, %d, %n, %W, %D, %h, %H, %r, %b  The keywords are replaced by the proper values or expanded for multiple session analysis.  To enable time keywords, set Time Start, Time End and Unit (optional) in the main window. For keywords %r, %b, input Rover List or Base Station List below.	
Rover List	Input the rover ID list to replace keyword %r in input and output file paths.	
Base Station List	Input the base station ID list to replace keyword %b in input and output file paths.	

#### 3.6 Convert Receiver Raw Data to RINEX with RTKCONV

RINEX (Receiver Independent Exchange Format) is a standard GPS/GNSS data format supported by many receivers or GPS/GNSS post-processing analysis software. RTKLIB post-processing analysis AP RTKPOST can also handle RINEX data files as inputs. For preparing RINEX files, RTKLIB provides the converter AP RTKCONV, which translates receiver raw data to RINEX OBS (observation data) and RINEX NAV (navigation messages). RTKCONV can also extract SBAS messages from the receiver raw data and output the SBAS log file.

The supported RINEX version is 2.10 or 2.11. RINEX 3.0 will be supported by the future version. Refer the Appendix B.2 SBAS Log File for the SBAS log file format.

(1) Execute the binary AP file rtklib\_<ver>\bin\rtkconv.exe. You can see the main window of RTKCONV.



(2) Input the receiver raw data file path to the text field Log File. Fill in the file path directly or select the file with the file selection dialog by pushing .... button. You can also drag and drop the icon of the raw data file to the main window of RTKCONV. Supported receiver raw data formats are as follows. Refer Release Notes for detailed supported messages.

(a) RTCM2 : RTCM 2.3

(b) RTCM3 : RTCM 3.0 or 3.1

(c) NovAtel OEM4/V : NovAtel OEM4/V binary format

(d) NovAtel OEM3 : NovAtel OEM3 (Millennium) binary format

(e) u-blox : u-blox LEA-4T/5T binary format

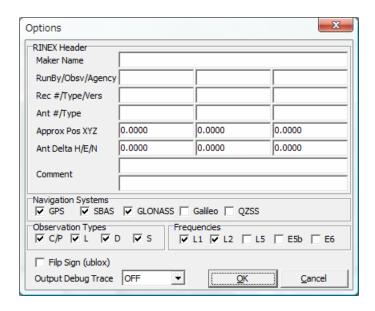
(f) Superstar II : NovAtel Superstar II binary format

(g) Crescent : Hemisphere Crescent binary format

(3) Select the format with the pull down menu Format. If you select "Auto", RTKCONV recognizes the file format according to the following file extensions.

(a) RTCM2 : .rtcm2
(b) RTCM3 : .rtcm3
(c) NovAtel OEM4/V : .gps
(d) u-blox : .ubx
(e) Superstar II : .log
(f) Crescent : .bin

- (4) Input the output paths of RINEX OBS (observation data), RINEX NAV (navigation messages) and SBAS Log files. Fill in the file path directly or select the file with the file selection dialog by pushing ... button. If you do not check the checkbox left, the file is not output.
- (5) You can set the start time or end time optionally by checking and setting Time Start (GPST) or Time End (GPST) field upper in the main window. You can also set the time interval option by checking and setting the field Interval.
- (6) You can push Options... button to configure RINEX options. Set the options for RINEX headers, navigation systems, observation types or frequencies with "Options" dialog.

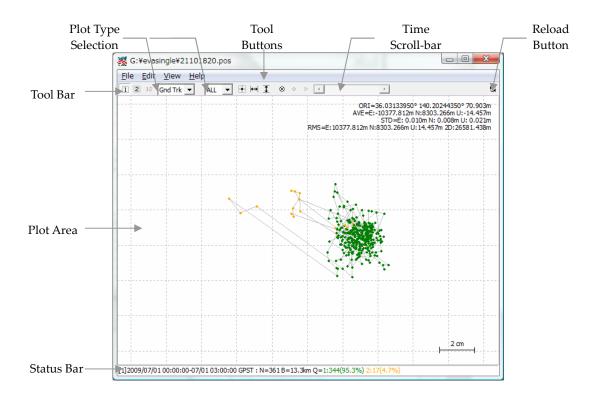


- (7) Push Convert button to start converting the receiver raw data to RINEX and SBAS log files. If you want to stop the conversion on the way, push Abort button. The status is displayed in the message area lower center in the main window. The message O=nnn means the number of converted observation data (epochs). The message N=nnn, S=nnn and E=nnn means the number of navigation messages, SBAS messages and errors, respectively.
- (12) After finishing the conversion, you can see the observation data plot by pushing Plot... button with RTKPLOT. Refer 3.7 Plot and View Solutions and Observation Data for details. You can also view the output file with Text Viewer by pushing button.

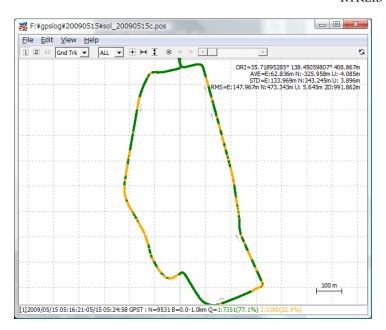
# 3.7 View and Plot Solutions and Observation Data with RTKPLOT

RTKLIB contains the AP RTKPLOT to view and plot the positioning solutions by RTKLIB or RINEX observation data with graphical user interface.

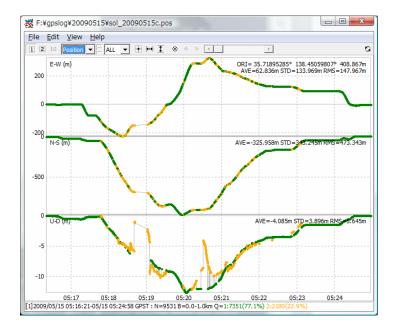
(1) Execute the binary AP file rtklib\_<ver>\bin\rtkplot.exe. You can see the main window of RTKPLOT. By pushing Plot... button or some buttons of RTKPOST and RTKCONV, RTKPLOT is also executed.



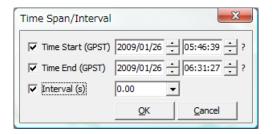
(2) Execute the menu "File" - " Open Solution 1" and select the solution file with the file selection dialog. The input solution file can be RTKLIB solution format or NMEA-0183. If the file format is NMEA, the file has to contain at least GPRMC and GPSGGA sentences. If the solution file is valid, the receiver ground track is plot in the window on the map. The color of the marks, lines and grid in the plot can be changed with menu "Edit" - "Options". The status bar at the bottom of the main window also shows the time range, the number of solution epochs (N=nnnn), the baseline length (B=0.0-x.xkm), the number and percentage of each quality solutions (Q=1:nnn (pp%), 2:nnn (pp%),...). The quality flag Q and the marker color means: 1: Fixed, 2: Float, 4: DGPS, 5: Single (the colors are changeable with the plot options). To screen the marks by the quality flag Q, select the second pull down menu in the Tool Bar. By drag and drop of the solution file icon to the main window of RTKPLOT, you can also read and plot the solution file.



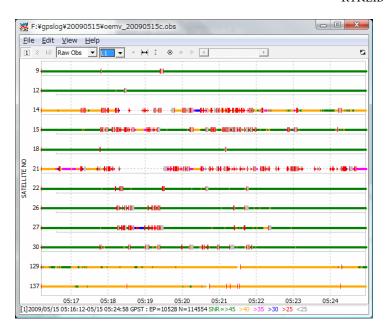
- (3) By dragging the mouse with the left button down on the plot, you can drag the map up, down, left and right. You also change the scale of the map by dragging the mouse up or down with the right button or by rotating the scroll wheel of the mouse.
- (4) By selecting the pull down menu right in Tool Bar, you can switch the plot to E/N/U components of receiver position (Position), E/N/U components of receiver velocity (Velocity) or E/N/U components of receiver acceleration (Accel). You can drag the X/Y-axis with the left-button dragging and change the scale with the right-button dragging at the X/Y-axis area.



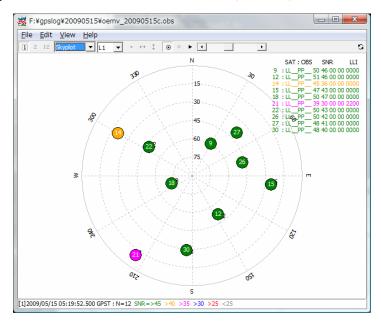
- (5) By opetating tool buttons in Tool Bar, you can center the current position with  $\stackrel{\longleftarrow}{}$ , adjust the scale of X-axis with  $\stackrel{\longleftarrow}{}$ , adjust the scale of Y-axis with  $\stackrel{\longleftarrow}{}$ , display the current position as a large mark with  $\stackrel{\frown}{}$ , fix the current position at the center with  $\stackrel{-}{}$ , start animation with  $\stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{}$  and stop animation with  $\stackrel{\blacktriangledown}{}$ . You can also slide Time Scroll Bar to change the epoch of the current position. To reload the solution file, execute the menu "File" "Reload" or push  $\stackrel{\frown}{}$  button in Tool Bar.
- (6) To plot multiple solution file, execute the menu "File" "Open Solutions-2" and select file with the file selection dialog. You can switch the plot on/off of the solution 1 and 2 with 1 2 buttons in Tool Bar. To Plot the difference of the solution 1 and the solution 2, push 1-2 button in Tool Bar.
- (7) To set the time range and time interval of the solutions, execute the menu "Edit" "Time Span/Interval" and check and set the Time Start, Time End and Interval field in "Time Span/Interval" dialog.

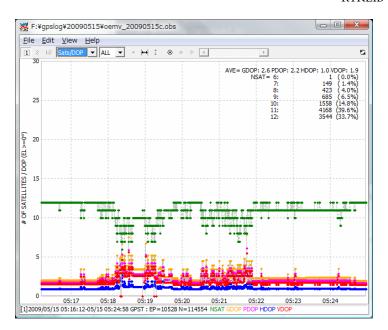


(8) To plot the RINEX observation data, execute menu "File" -- "Open Obs Data" and select the RINEX observation and navigation message files. You can select multiple RINEX files. If you do not select the RINEX navigation message file, RTKPOST reads the observation data file paths with the extension replaced by .nav (.obs) or .yyn (.yyo) as the navigation data. If you want read the RINEX navigation message file separately, execute the menu "File" - "Open Nav Messages". If the input files can be read properly, you can see the satellite visibility or the observation data availability plot. You can use left-button or right-button drag to change the time span. You can also use some tool buttons in Tool Bar as well as for the solution plot.

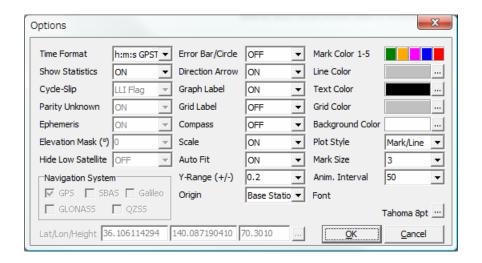


(9) By selecting the pull down menu in Tool Bar, you can switch the plot to satellite visibility in skyplot (SkyPlot) or plot of number of visible satellites and DOP (Sats/DOP).





(10) To configure the plotting options, execute menu "Edit" - "Options..." and set the options with the following "Options" dialog.



Item	Descriptions	Notes
Time Format	Select time format.	
Show Statistics	Set whether statistics are shown or not.	
Cycle-Slip	Set whether cycle-slip position is shown or not in observation data display. Cycle-slips are shown as red vertical lines in the observation data plot.	
Parity Unknown	Set whether parity unknown status is shown or not in observation data display. Parity unknown epochs are shown as gray vertical lines in the observation data plot.	

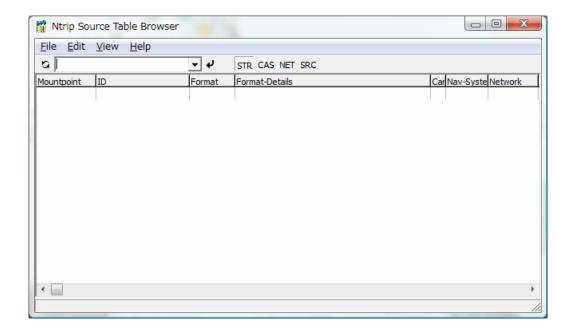
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Item	Descriptions	Notes	
Ephemeris	Set whether ephemeris status is shown or not in observation data display. Ephemerides are shown as the grey line under the observation data plot. Gray dots means the Toe. Red ephemeris plot means the satellite is unhealthy.		
Elevation Mask	Set the elevation mask angle (deg) for observation data display. The elevation mask is also used for DOP computation.		
Hide Low Satellite	Set whether low elevation satellites under the elevation mask is shown or not.		
Error Bar/Circle	Set whether error bar or error circle is shown or not in solution display.		
Direction Arrow	Set whether direction arrow is shown or not in solution ground track display.		
Graph Label	Set whether graph labels are shown or not in solution display.		
Grid Label	Set whether grid labels are shown or not in solution display.		
Compass	Set whether compass is shown or not in solution ground track display.		
Scale	Set whether scale is shown or not in solution ground track display.		
Auto Fit	Set whether scale is adjusted automatically or not.		
Y-Range (+/-)	Set the range of Y-axis in solution display.		
Origin	Select the origin position of solution display. If you select Lat/Lon/Height, you have to input latitude, longitude and ellipsoidal height in the text fields below for the origin.		
Mark Color	Set the mark colors in plots. Click color panel right and select color with color selection dialog.		
Line Color	Set the line color in plots.		
Text Color	Set the text color in plots.		
Grid Color	Set the grid color in plots.		
Background Color	Set the background color in plots.		
Plot Style	Select the plot style in plots.		
Mark Size	Set the mark size in plots.		
Anim. Interval	Set the animation interval for solution or observation data display.		
Font	Select the font in plots. Push button and select the font with font selection dialog.		

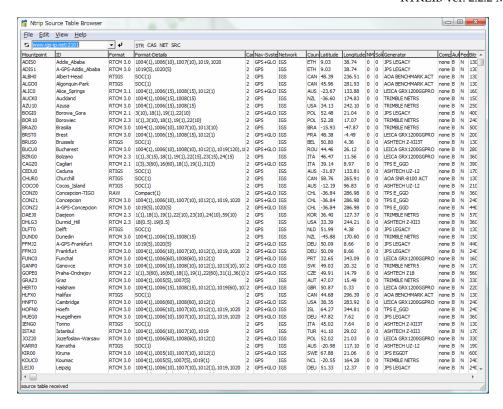
## 3.8 NTRIP Source Table Browser

NTRIP (Networked Transport of RTCM via Internet Protocol) is a communication protocol to interchange GPS/GNSS related data such as receiver raw observation data, ephemerides and corrections for DGPS or RTK-GPS. NTRIP specifies the table format of so-called Source Table, which represents contents list of provided data by NTRIP servers. RTKLIB includes a simple browser for NTRIP Source Tables.

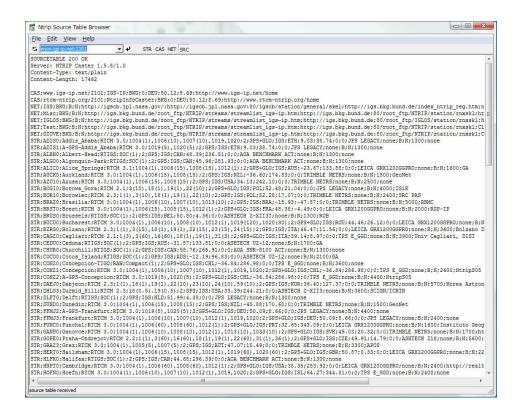
(1) Execute the binary AP file **rtklib\_<ver>\bin\srctblbrows.exe**. You can see the main window of NTRIP Source Table Browser.



- (2) Push button upper left in the main window, leaving right pull down menu of NTRIP caster list blank. If the bottom status bar shows "connecting..." and then "update caster list", the NTRIP caster list is updated. If the pull down menu is blank, the browser acquires the NTRIP caster list from the default NTRIP info caster rtcm-ntrip.org:2101 and update the list. To change the source of the list, fill the NTRIP caster address as the form of <address>:<port> in the pull down menu and push button. If you omit port number, the browser uses the default port number 2101.
- (3) Select the caster in the pull down menu and push button. If the status bar shows "source table received", the browser properly received a NTRIP Source Table from the selected NTRIP caster and shows it in the window. The status bar also indicate the error message if a problem arises.



(4) By pushing field title, you can sort the list. You also can push STR, CAS, NET, SRC to switch the contents of the Source Table to Stream List, Caster List, Network List and Original Source Table.



## 3.9 Use Console APs of RTKLIB

RTKLIB includes the following console APs. To execute the APs,

These APs only use standard C functions. So you can rebuild the APs on the non-Windows environment like LINUX, UNIX, MAC OS X and so on. RTKLIB also contains standard make environment for gcc. Refer Appendix A RTKLIB Console AP Commands for detailed the command line options for these APs.

## (1) RNX2RTKP

Post-Processing Analysis. The console AP version of RTKPOST.

#### (2) POS2KML

Google Earth KML converter for solution files.

## (3) CONVBIN

RINEX Converter of receiver raw data. The console AP version of RTKCONV.

## (4) SBSPOS

Positioning with SBAS DGPS corrections.

## (5) SBSDUMP

Dump the SBAS correction messages.

#### (6) STR2STR

Stream Server. Console AP version of STRSVR.

(Not supported in the current version)

## 4 Develop and Link user AP with RTKLIB

RTKLIB provide the following general purpose C-functions callable from user application program (AP). User can use these function to develop user original positioning APs.

- (1) Matrix and vector functions
- (2) Time and string functions
- (3) Coordinates transformation and geoid model
- (4) Navigation processing
- (5) Positioning models (troposphere, ionosphere, antenna PCV)
- (6) SBAS DGPS correction
- (7) Single point positioning
- (8) Carrier-based and code-based relative positioning
- (9) OTF integer ambiguity resolution
- (10) Receiver raw binary data input
- (11) Positioning solution/NMEA input/output
- (12) RINEX observation data/navigation message input/output
- (13) Precise ephemeris input
- (14) Stream data communication library
- (15) NTRIP (Networked Transport of RTCM via Internet Protocol) library
- (16) RTK-GPS positioning server
- (17) RTCM 2.3 and 3.0/3.1 message handling

The following instructions shows the way to utilize the library of RTKLIB in user AP.

(1) Add the following include directive to the source program of user AP.

#include "rtklib.h"

- (2) Set the following compiler option to add RTKLIB source directory path to compiler include paths.
  - -I rtklib\_<ver>\src
- (3) Add the necessary RTKLIB library source files to source programs set for the AP build. Refer Appendix C Library APIs for detailed library functions and source programs in RTKLIB.

## Appendix A Console AP Commands

#### A.1 RNX2RTKP

#### SYNOPSIS

```
rnx2rtkp [option ...] file file [...]
```

#### DESCRIPTION

Read RINEX OBS/NAV files, compute receiver (rover) positions and output position solutions. The first RINEX OBS file shall contain receiver (rover) observations. For the relative mode, the second RINEX OBS file shall contain reference (base) receiver observations. At least one RINEX NAV file shall be included in input files. Command options are as follows. ([]:default)

```
print help
-o output output file [stdout]
-ts ds ts start day/time (ds=y/m/d ts=h:m:s) [obs start time]
-te de te end day/time (de=y/m/d te=h:m:s) [obs end time]
-ti tint time interval (sec) [all]
        mode (0:single,1:dgps,2:kinematic,3:static,4:moving-base) [2]
-p mode
-m mask
        elevation mask angle (deg) [15]
-f freq
        number of frequencies for relative mode (1:L1,2:L1+L2) [2]
-v thres validation threshold for integer ambiguity (0.0:no AR) [3.0]
-b
         backward solutions [off]
          forward/backward combined solutions [off]
-c
          instantaneous integer ambiguity resolution [off]
          output x/y/z-ecef position [latitude/longitude/height]
-е
          output e/n/u-baseline [latitude/longitude/height]
-1
          output NMEA-0183 GGA sentence [latitude/longitude/height]
-n
              output latitude/longitude in the form of ddd mm ss.ss' [ddd.ddd]
-a
-z
          output height in geodetic height [ellipsoidal]
          output time in the form of yyyy/mm/dd hh:mm:ss.ss [sssss.ss]
          output time in utc [qpst]
-u
          columns of time under decimal point [3]
-d col
```

```
-s sep field separator [' ']
-r x y z reference (base) receiver ecef pos (m) [average of single pos]
```

#### **EXAMPLES**

Example 1. Kinematic Positioning, L1+L2, output Latitude/Longitude/Height to STDOUT.

> rnx2rtkp 07590920.05o 30400920.05o 30400920.05n

Example 2. Single Point Positioning, El Mask=15deg, output NMEA GGA to file out.pos

> rnx2rtkp -p 0 -m 15 -n -o out.pos 07590920.05o 30400920.05n

Example 3. Static Positioning, L1, time form yyyy/mm/dd hh:mm:ss, output X/Y/Z-ECEF positions

> rnx2rtkp -p 3 -f 1 -t -e 07590920.050 30400920.050 30400920.05n

Example 4. Kinematic Positioning, Instantaneous AR, validation threshold=2, comma separator

> rnx2rtkp -i -v 2 -s , 07590920.050 30400920.050 30400920.05n

## A.2 POS2KML

#### SYNOPSIS

```
pos2kml [option ...] file [...]
```

#### DESCRIPTION

Read position file(s) and convert it to Google Earth KML file. Each line in the input file shall contain fields of time, position fields (Latitude/Longitude/Height or X/Y/Z-ECEF), and Quality flag (option). The line started with '%', '#', ';' is treated as comment. Command options are as follows. ([]:default)

```
print help
-o file output file [infile + .kml]
-c color track color
          (0:off,1:white,2:green,3:orange,4:red,5:yellow) [5]
-p color point color
         (0:off,1:white,2:green,3:orange,4:red,5:by qflag) [5]
-a
         output altitude information [off]
         output geodetic altitude [off]
-ag
         output time stamp of gpst [off]
-tg
        output time stamp of utc [gpst]
-tu
-i tint
        output time interval (s) (0:all) [0]
-q qflg output q-flags (0:all) [0]
-f n e h add north/east/height offset to position (m) [0 0 0]
```

## A.3 CONVBIN

#### SYNOPSIS

#### DESCRIPTION

Convert receiver raw data log file to RINEX OBS/NAV and SBAS message file. SBAS message file complies to RTKLIB SBAS message format. Support the following message formats.

```
RTCM 2 : Type 1, 3, 9, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22
RTCM 3 : Type 1002, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1019
```

Novatel OEMV/4 : RANGECMPB, RANGEB, RAWEPHEMB, IONUTCB, RAWWASSFRAMEB

NovAtel OEM3 : RGEB, RGED, REPB, FRMB, IONB, UTCB

u-blox LEA-4T/AEK-4T : RXM-RAW, RXM-SFRB

NovAtel Superstar II : ID#20, ID#21, ID#22, ID#23, ID#67

Hemisphere Crescent : BIN80, BIN94, BIN95, BIN96

```
input receiver binary log file
-ts y/m/d h:m:s start time [all]
-te y/m/d h:m:s end time [all]
-ti tint observation data interval (s) [all]
-r format log format type
         rtcm2= RTCM 2
         rtcm3= RTCM 3
         nov = NovAtel OEMV/4
         oem3 = NovAtel OEM3
         ubx = ublox AEK-4T(LEA-4T)
         ss2 = NovAtel Superstar II
         cres = Hemisphere Crescent
-f freq number of frequencies [2]
        include doppler frequency [off]
-od
         include snr [off]
-os
```

```
-d dir output directory [same as input file]
-o ofile output RINEX OBS file [<file>.obs]
-n nfile output RINEX NAV file [<file>.nav]
-s sfile output SBAS message file [<file>.sbs]
```

If receiver type is not specified, type is recognized by the input file extension as follows.

- \*.rtcm2 RTCM 2
- \*.rtcm3 RTCM 3
- \*.gps NovAtel OEMV/4
- \*.ubx u-blox AEK-4T(LEA-4T)
- \*.log NovAtel Superstar II
- \*.bin Hemisphere Crescent

## A.4 SBSPOS

#### SYNOPSIS

```
sbspos [option ...] file [...]
```

#### DESCRIPTION

Single point positioning with SBAS DGPS corrections. Files shall include receiver RINEX OBS file, NAV file and SBAS message log file (.sbs).

```
-o output output file [stdout]
        SBAS satellite prn number [129]
-m mask elevation mask angle (deg) [10]
-c mask snr mask (dbHz) [0]
-p
         single point positioing without SBAS DGPS corrections [off]
-1
         apply SBAS long term corrections [all]
-i
         apply SBAS ionospheric corrections [all]
-f
         apply SBAS fast corrections [all]
         apply SBAS ranging [all]
        apply doppler smoothing [off]
-s
-t file output trace to file [off]
```

## A.5 SBSDUMP

## SYNOPSIS

```
sbsdump [option ...] file
```

## DESCRIPTION

Dump SBAS messages. Specify SBAS log as file.

-h	print help
-b	sbas satellite prn number [129]
-s	corrected satellite prn number [all]
-f	dump fast correction messages [off]
-i	dump ionospheric correction messages [off]
-1	dump long term correction messages [off]
-n	dump geo navigation message [off]
-g	dump ionospheric grid points [off]
-t	dump integrity messages [off]

# Appendix B File Formats

## **B.1** Positioning Solution File

## DESCRIPTION

A positioning solution file is just a text file as output of RTKNAVI or RTKPOST. The file is separated to records or lines by CR/LF. Each records consists of fields. The following table shows the format of the positioning solution file.

No	Record/Field	Description	Notes
1	File header	The lines starting with "%" are header lines. The header lines contains some additional information or processing options as follows.  % program: program version % inp file: Input file path % obs start: Observation data start time in GPS time % obs end: Observation data end time in GPS time % pos mode: Positioning mode option % freqs: Frequencies option % solution: Solution type option % elev mask: Elevation mask angle option % snr mask: SNR mask option % ionos est: Ionospheric parameter estimation option % tropos est: Tropospheric parameters estimation option % amb res: Integer ambiguity resolution option % val thres: Integer ambiguity validation option % ref pos: position of the antenna of the base station	
2	Field indicator	Field indicator starting with "%" line follows after File header.	
3	Solution body	Solution body consists of the following fields.  The field contents are varied according to the positioning options.	
(1)	Time	The epoch time of the solution indicating the true receiver signal reception time (not indicates the time by receiver clock). The format is varied to the options.  yyyy/mm/dd HH:MM:SS.SSS: Calendar time in GPST, UTC or JST, the time system is indicated in Field indicator  wwww ssssss.sss: GPS week and TOW (time of week) in seconds.	
(2)	Receiver Position	The rover receive antenna or marker position estimated varied according to the positioning options.	

No	Record/Field	Description	Notes
		+ddd.dddddddd +ddd.ddddddd hhhh.hhhh:  Latitude, longitude in degrees and height in m. Minus value means south latitude or west longitude. The height indicates ellipsoidal or geodetic according to the positioning options.  +ddd mm ss.sss +ddd mm ss.sss hhhh.hhhh:  Latitude, longitude in degree, minute and second and height in m.  +xxxxxxxx.xxxx +yyyyyyyy.yyyy +zzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzz	
(3)	Quality flag (Q)	The flag which indicates the solution quality.  1: Fixed, solution by carrier-based relative positioning and the integer ambiguity is properly resolved.  2: Float, solution by carrier-based relative positioning but the integer ambiguity is not resolved.  3: Reserved  4: DGPS, solution by code-based DGPS solutions or single point positioning with SBAS corrections  5: Single, solution by single point positioning	
(4)	Number of valid satellites (ns)	The number of valid satellites for solution estimation.	
(5)	Standard deviations (sdn, sde, sdu, sdne, sdeu, sdun)	The estimated standard deviations of the solution assuming a priori error model and error parameters by the positioning options.  The sdn, sde or sdu means N (north), E (east) or U (up) component of the standard deviations in m. The absolute value of sdne, sdeu or sdun means square root of the absolute value of NE, EU or UN component of the estimated covariance matrix. The sign represents the sign of the covariance. With all of the values, user can reconstruct the full covariance matrix.	
(6)	Age of differential (age)	The time difference between the observation data epochs of the rover receiver and the base station in second.	
(7)	Ratio factor (ratio)	The ratio factor of "ratio-test" for standard integer ambiguity validation strategy. The value means the ratio of the squared sum of the residuals with the second best integer vector to with the best integer vector.	

## EXAMPLE

% program : RTKLIB ver.2.3.0b
% inp file : G:\rtklibtest\20090831\omre196a.09o
% inp file : G:\rtklibtest\20090831\tevc196a.09o
% inp file : G:\rtklibtest\20090831\omre196a.09o
% obs start : 2009/07/15 07:10:00.0 GPST (week1540 285000.0s)
% obs end : 2009/07/15 07:59:50.0 GPST (week1540 287990.0s)
% pos mode : kinematic
% freqs : L1+L2

```
% solution : forward
% elev mask : 15.0 deg
% snr mask : 0.0 dBHz
% ionos est : on
% tropo est : on
% amb res : continuous
% val thres : 3.0
          : 32.574831620 -117.126551777 -28.1471
% ref pos
% (lat/lon/height=WGS84/ellipsoidal,Q=1:fix,2:float,4:dgps,5:single,ns=# of satellites)
                       latitude(deg) longitude(deg) height(m)
                                                                0 ns
                                                                                  sde(m)
                                                                         sdn(m)
sdu (m) sdne (m) sdeu (m) sdun (m) age (s) ratio
2009/07/15 07:10:00.000
                         32.560273272 -116.953525346
                                                       118.6783
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0186 0.0202
0.0899 -0.0072 0.0089 -0.0249 0.00 4.5
2009/07/15 07:10:10.000 32.560273266 -116.953525340 0.0776 -0.0058 0.0082 -0.0199 0.00 5.3
                                                       118.6877 1 10
                                                                          0.0144
                                                                                  0.0154
2009/07/15 07:10:20.000
                         32.560273262 -116.953525365
                                                                          0.0124
                                                       118.6853 1 10
                                                                                 0.0131
0.0720 -0.0051 0.0078 -0.0173 0.00 5.3
2009/07/15 07:10:30.000 32.560273251 -116.953525345
                                                       118.6825
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0111
                                                                                 0.0117
0.0686 -0.0046 0.0075 -0.0157 0.00 5.6
2009/07/15 07:10:40.000 32.560273275 -116.953525412
                                                       118.6827 1 10
                                                                          0.0103
                                                                                 0.0108
0.0662 -0.0043 0.0073 -0.0146 0.00
                                          4.7
2009/07/15 07:10:50.000 32.560273277 -116.953525429
0.0644 -0.0041 0.0071 -0.0138 0.00 4.1
                                                       118.6812
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0097
                                                                                  0.0102
2009/07/15 07:11:00.000 32.560273249 -116.953525449
                                                       118.6817 1 10
                                                                          0.0092
                                                                                  0.0097
0.0630 -0.0039 0.0069 -0.0132 0.00 4.2
2009/07/15 07:11:10.000 32.560273271 -116.953525464
                                                       118.6729
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0088
                                                                                  0.0093
0.0618
       -0.0038
                 0.0067 -0.0127
                                  0.00
                                            5.2
2009/07/15 07:11:20.000 32.560273246 -116.953525468
                                                       118.6772
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0085
                                                                                  0.0089
0.0607 -0.0037 0.0066 -0.0123 0.00 6.1
118.6733
                                                                 1 10
                                                                          0.0083
                                                                                  0.0087
2009/07/15 07:11:40.000 32.560273216 -116.953525478
0.0590 -0.0035 0.0064 -0.0117 0.00 9.0
                                                       118.6771 1 10
                                                                          0.0081
                                                                                 0.0085
2009/07/15 07:11:50.000 32.560273206 -116.953525489
                                                       118.6726 1 10
                                                                          0.0079
                                                                                  0.0083
0.0582 -0.0035 0.0062 -0.0114 0.00 8.6
2009/07/15 07:12:00.000 32.560273201 -116.953525497
                                                       118.6744 1 10
                                                                          0.0078
                                                                                 0.0081
0.0575 -0.0034 0.0061 -0.0112 0.00 7.5
2009/07/15 07:12:10.000 32.560273212 -116.953525455
                                                       118.6731 1 10
                                                                          0.0077 0.0080
0.0568 -0.0034 0.0060 -0.0110 0.00 7.9
```

## B.2 SBAS Log File

#### DESCRIPTION

A SBAS log file is output of RTKCONV, that is a text file in which a line contains a SBAS message captured by the GPS/GNSS receiver. The following table shows the format of the SBAS log file.

No	Record/Field	Description	Notes
1	SBAS messages	A line contains a SBAS navigation data frame, which consists of the following fields.	
(1)	GPS week number	GPS week number of SBAS navigation data frame.	
(2)	Time of week	Time of week of SBAS navigation data frame in seconds.	
(3)	PRN number	PRN number of SBAS satellite transmitting the navigation data	
(4)	Message type	The type ID of the SBAS message in the frame (0 - 63). Refer SBAS specifications for details:	
(5)	Separator	:	
(6)	Hexadecimal dump of a 226-bit SBAS message without 24-bit parity field. The message tail is 0-padded to align to 8-bit boundary. Refer SBAS specifications for the detailed message format.		

#### EXAMPLE

```
1471 349008 129 4: 53109FFFFF5FFDFFDFFDFFC7FA9FFDFFDFFDFFF9BBBBB33FFFFC0
1471 349008 137 4 : 53129FFC001FFDFFDFFDFFFA0009FFDFFDFFDFFDFFP9BBBBB33FFFFC0
1471 349009 137
            3: 9A0C9FFDFFDFFFFDFFC017FF9FFDFFC019FFC015FFFBB97B9BB9FBB80
1471 349009 129 2 : 9A0A9FFFFC9FFFFE9FFDFFDFFDFFDFFFFFF7F93FFBE79BBBBBB9FA00
            2 : C60A9FFFFD1FFFFFDFFDFFDFFDFFDFFC003F88003E79FBBFBB9FA00
1471 349010 137
1471 349010 129 3 : C60E9FFDFFDFFFE9FFC007FEDFFDFFFFFDFFFFBB97B9BB9FBB80
1471 349011 137 26 : 536A0029E0EF0FF05F829C11C076033015A09D047037C1DE14F08FE000
1471 349011 129 26 : 536A0821A0DD05E82B813E0EF0F7897C27C12E08683B419C0BE057E000
1471 349012 137 28 : 9A723440E44E810029FF1F1F379C0BC35D4BE2B8078F15903253960200
1471 349012 129 28 : 9A722CB5D8739087B46B107DA8D9E828694B55F843782100AF146AD980
1471 349013 129 9 : C62434198D3F5D92BA855704800236DFE84FE06FFA47FE7FF0008E0240
1471 349013 137 9 : C6260C198D32310732404C1D40183CDFD187C8F3FF7FFD800FF7D6BE40
1471 349014 129 4 : 53119FFFFF9FFDFFDFFDFFD3FA5FFDFFDFFDFFDFFD9BBBBB33FFFFC0
1471\ 349015\ 129\ 2\ :\ 9A089FFFFC5FFFEDFFDFFDFFDFFDFFFFFFFFFFFF9BBBBBB9FA00
1471 349015 137
            3: 9A0D9FFDFFDFFFF9FFC017FFDFFDFFC015FFFBB97B9BB9FBB80
1471 349016 137 2 : C6089FFFFD5FFC001FFDFFDFFDFFDFFFFFF8BFFFE79FBBFBB9FA00
1471 349016 129
            3: C60C9FFDFFDFFFE5FFC007FF1FFDFFC001FFFFFBB97B9BB9FBB80
1471 349019 129 26 : C66A0C53E26F09704781DC0DE06702FC19E1EF09F047821C0EF05FE000
1471 349019 137 26 : C66A0431E17E0A704741F80DC05E827815C0EF09F877C2FC15E096E000
1471\ 349020\ 137\ 4\ \textbf{:}\ 53119\text{FFC}001\text{FFDFFDFFF}9\text{C}001\text{FFDFFDFFDFFDFFDFFDFFP}8\text{BBBBB}33\text{FFFFC}0
1471 349020 129 4 : 53129FFFF5FFDFFDFFDFFC3FA9FFDFFDFFDFFDFFF9BBBBB33FFFFC0
```

# Appendix C Library APIs (Application Program Interfaces)

The following table shows the list of RTKLIB library functions. For detailed API (calling convention, description of the function, input and output parameters and types, return value and type) for a library function, refer the header comment of each function in the source program in rtklib\_<ver>\src. The definition of data types regarding to the APIs, refer the header file rtklib.h in rtklib\_<ver>\src.

## RTKLIB API FUNCTION LIST

Function	Description	Source Program
	Satellite number/system functions	
satno()	Satellite system and PRN/slot number to satellite number	rtkcmn.c
satsys()	Satellite number to satellite system	rtkcmn.c
satid2no()	Satellite ID to satellite number	rtkcmn.c
satno2id()	Satellite number to satellite ID	rtkcmn.c
	Matrix and vector functions	
mat()	New matrix	rtkcmn.c
imat()	New integer matrix	rtkcmn.c
zeros()	New zero matrix	rtkcmn.c
eye()	New identity matrix	rtkcmn.c
dot()	Inner Product	rtkcmn.c
norm()	Euclid norm	rtkcmn.c
matcpy()	Copy matrix	rtkcmn.c
matmul()	Multiply matrix	rtkcmn.c
matinv()	Inverse of matrix	rtkcmn.c
solve()	Solve linear equation	rtkcmn.c
lsq()	Least square estimation	rtkcmn.c
filter()	Kalman filter state update	rtkcmn.c
smoother()	Kalman smoother	rtkcmn.c
matprint()	Print matrix	rtkcmn.c
matfprint()	Print matrix to file	rtkcmn.c
	Time and string functions	
str2num()	String to number	rtkcmn.c
str2time()	String to time	rtkcmn.c
time2str()	Time to string	rtkcmn.c
epoch2time()	Calendar day/time to time	rtkcmn.c
time2epoch()	Time to calendar day/time	rtkcmn.c
<pre>gpst2time()</pre>	GPSTIME to time	rtkcmn.c
time2gpst()	Time to GPSTIME	rtkcmn.c
timeadd()	Add time	rtkcmn.c
timediff()	Time difference	rtkcmn.c
gpst2utc()	GPSTIME to UTC	rtkcmn.c
utc2gpst()	UTC to GPSTIME	rtkcmn.c
timeget()	Get current time in UTC	rtkcmn.c
time2doy()	Time to Day of Year	rtkcmn.c
adjgpsweek()	Adjust gps week number	rtkcmn.c
tickget()	Get current tick time	rtkcmn.c

Function	Description	Source Program
sleepms()	Sleep for milli-seconds	rtkcmn.c
	Coordinates functions	
ecef2pos()	ECEF to geodetic position	rtkcmn.c
pos2ecef()	Geodetic to ECEF position	rtkcmn.c
ecef2enu()	ECEF to local coordinates	rtkcmn.c
enu2ecef()	Local to ECEF coordinates	rtkcmn.c
covenu()	Covariance in local coordinates	rtkcmn.c
covecef()	Covariance in ECEF coordinates	rtkcmn.c
xyz2enu()	ECEF to ENU local coordinate transformation matrix	rtkcmn.c
	Input/output functions	
readpcv()	Read antenna phase center parameters	rtkcmn.c
readpos()	Read station positions	rtkcmn.c
sortobs()	Sort observation data	rtkcmn.c
uniqeph()	Delete duplicated ephemeris	rtkcmn.c
screent()	Screen data by time and interval	rtkcmn.c
- **		
	Debug trace functions	
traceopen()	Open trace file	rtkcmn.c
traceclose()	Close trace file	rtkcmn.c
trace()	Output trace	rtkcmn.c
tracet()	Output trace with time tag	rtkcmn.c
tracemat()	Output trace as matrix printing	rtkcmn.c
traceobs()	Output trace as observation data printing	rtkcmn.c
traceonav()	Output trace as navigation messages printing	rtkcmn.c
traceb()	Output trace as binary dump	rtkcmn.c
<u> </u>	Platform dependent functions	
execcmd()	Execute command	rtkcmn.c
expath()	Expand file path	rtkcmn.c
<u>-</u>		
	Positioning models	
eph2pos()	GPS ephemeris to satellite position/clock-bias	rtkcmn.c
geph2pos()	GLONASS ephemeris to satellite position/clock-bias	rtkcmn.c
satpos()	Satellite positions/clock-biases	rtkcmn.c
satposv()	Satellite positions/velocities/clock-biases/clock-drifts	rtkcmn.c
satposiode()	Satellite positions/clock-biases by IODE *	rtkcmn.c
satazel()	Satellite azimuth/elevation angle	rtkcmn.c
geodist()	Geometric distance	rtkcmn.c
dops()	Compute DOPs	rtkcmn.c
ionmodel()	Ionospheric model	rtkcmn.c
ionmapf()	Ionospheric mapping function	rtkcmn.c
tropmodel()	Tropospheric model	rtkcmn.c
tropmapf()	Tropospheric mapping function (NMF)	rtkcmn.c
antmodel()	Antenna model	rtkcmn.c
csmooth()	Carrier smoothing	rtkcmn.c
- 17	Single-point positioning	
pntpos()	Single-point positioning	rtkcmn.c
pntvel()	Velocity estimation by Single-point positioning	rtkcmn.c
F 2. <del></del> (/	, , , , , ,	
	Geoid model	

Function	Description	Source Program
geoidh()	Geoid height	geoid.c
	Datum transformation	
loaddatump()	Load datum transformation parameter	datum.c
tokyo2jgd()	Tokyo datum to JGD2000 datum	datum.c
jgd2tokyo()	JGD2000 datum to Tokyo datum	datum.c
-	RINEX functions	
readrnx()	Read RINEX files	rinex.c
readrnxt()	Read RINEX files in time range/interval	rinex.c
outrnxobsh()	Output RINEX OBS header	rinex.c
outrnxobsb()	Output RINEX OBS body	rinex.c
outrnxnavh()	Output RINEX NAV header	rinex.c
outrnxnavb()	Output RINEX NAV body	rinex.c
uncompress()	Uncompress file	rinex.c
convrnx()	RINEX converter	convrnx.c
	Precise ephemeris functions	
readsp3()	Read SP3 file	preceph.c
readsap()	Read satellite antenna phase center position	preceph.c
eph2posp()	Satellite precise ephemeris to satellite position/clock-bias	preceph.c
sat2posp()	Satellite positions/clock-biases with precise ephemeris	preceph.c
	Receiver raw data functions	
getbitu()	Extract unsigned bits	rtkcmn.c
getbits()	extract signed bits	rtkcmn.c
crc32()	CRC32 parity	rtkcmn.c
crc24q()	CRC24Q parity	rtkcmn.c
decode_word()	Decode navigation data word	rcvraw.c
decode_frame()	Decode navigation data frame	rcvraw.c
init_raw()	Initialize receiver raw data control	rcvraw.c
free_raw()	Free receiver raw data control	rcvraw.c
input_raw()	Input receiver raw data from stream	rcvraw.c
input_rawf()	Input receiver raw data from file	rcvraw.c
	Receiver dependent functions	
input_oem4()	Input OEM4/V raw data from stream	rcv/novatel.c
input_oem3()	Input OEM3 raw data from stream	rcv/novatel.c
input_ubx()	Input u-blox raw data from stream	rcv/ublox.c
input_ss2()	Input Superstar II raw data from stream	rcv/ss2.c
input_cres()	Input Crescent raw data from stream	rcv/crescent.c
input_oem4f()	Input OEM4/V raw data from file	rcv/novatel.c
input_oem3f()	Input OEM3 raw data from file	rcv/novatel.c
input_ubxf()	Input u-blox raw data from file	rcv/ublox.c
input_ss2f()	Input Superstar II raw data from file	rcv/ss2.c
input_cresf()	Input Crescent raw data from file	rcv/crescent.c
	RTCM functions	
init_rtcm()	Initialize RTCM control	rtcm.c
free_rtcm()	Free RTCM control	rtcm.c
input_rtcm2()	Input RTCM2 message from stream	rtcm.c
input rtcm3()	Input RTCM3 message from stream	rtcm.c

Function	Description	Source Program
input_rtcm2f()	Input RTCM2 message from file	rtcm.c
input_rtcm3f()	Input RTCM3 message from file	rtcm.c
	Solution functions	
readsol()	Read solutions	solution.c
readsolt()	Read solutions in time range/interval	solution.c
outsolheads()	Output solution header to string	solution.c
outsols()	Output solution body to string	solution.c
outsolexs()	Output extended solution to string	solution.c
outsolhead()	Output solution header to file	solution.c
outsol()	Output solution body to file	solution.c
outsolex()	Output extended solution to file	solution.c
setsolopt()	Set solution output options	solution.c
setsolformat()	Set solution output format	solution.c
outnmea_rmc()	Set solution output format	solution.c
outnmea_gga()	Set solution output format	solution.c
outnmea_gsa()	Set solution output format	solution.c
outnmea_gsv()	Set solution output format	solution.c
	Convert solutions to Google Earth KML file	
convkml()	Convert solutions to Google Earth KML file	convkml.c
	SBAS functions	
sbsreadmsg()	Read SBAS message file	sbas.c
sbsreadsmgt()	Read SBAS message file in time range	sbas.c
sbsoutmsg()	Output SBAS messages	sbas.c
sbsupdatestat()	Update SBAS status	sbas.c
sbsdecodemsg()	Decode SBAS message	sbas.c
sbssatpos()	SBAS satellite position	sbas.c
sbspntpos()	SBAS point positioning with corrections	sbas.c
	Integer least-square estimation	
lambda()	LAMBDA/MLAMBDA integer least-square estimation	lambda.c
	Real-time kinematic positioning	
rtkinit()	Initialize RTK control struct	rtkpos.c
rtkfree()	Free RTK control struct	rtkpos.c
rtkpos()	RTK positioning	rtkpos.c
	Post-processing positioning	
postpos()	Post-processing positioning	postpos.c
postposopt()	Set post-processing positioning options	postpos.c
readopts()	Read positioning options	postpos.c
writeopts()	Write positioning options	postpos.c
	Stream data input/output functions	
strinitcom()	Initialize stream communication environment	stream.c
strinit()	Initialize stream	stream.c
strlock()	Lock stream	stream.c
strunlock()	Unlock stream	stream.c
stropen()	Open stream	stream.c
strclose()	Close stream	stream.c

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Function	Description	Source Program
strread()	Read stream	stream.c
strwrite()	Write stream	stream.c
strsync()	Time sync stream	stream.c
strstat()	Get stream status	stream.c
strsum()	Get stream statistics summary	stream.c
strsetopt()	Set stream options	stream.c
strgettime()	Get current time from stream	stream.c
	Stream server functions	
strsvrinit()	Initialize stream server	stream.c
strsvrstart()	Start stream server	stream.c
strsvrstop()	Stop stream server	stream.c
strsvrstat()	Get stream server status	stream.c
	RTK server functions	
rtksvrinit()	Initialize RTK server	rtksvr.c
rtksvrstart()	Start RTK server	rtksvr.c
rtksvrstop()	Stop RTK server	rtksvr.c
rtksvrlock()	Lock RTK server	rtksvr.c
rtksvrunlock()	Unlock RTK server	rtksvr.c
rtksvrostat()	Get RTK observation data status	rtksvr.c
rtksvrsstat()	Get RTK stream status	rtksvr.c